

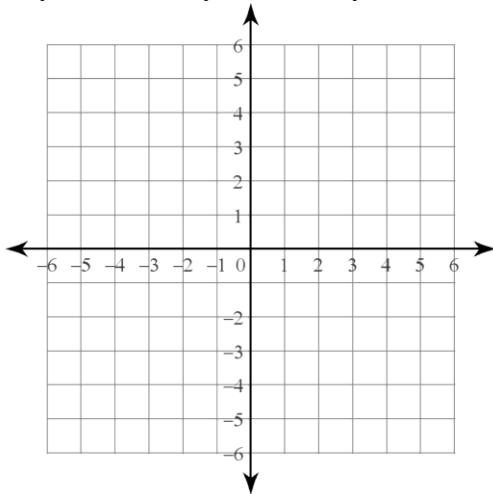
13.5 Compositions of Transformations

The following worksheet is for you to discover how to do MULTIPLE TRANSFORMATIONS!
Work with a partner or group of 3 – but make sure you are **WORKING THE WHOLE PERIOD!!!**
You should already know how to do the following:

- Translations (slides)
- Reflections (flips, like with a mirror)
- Rotations (spins or turns)

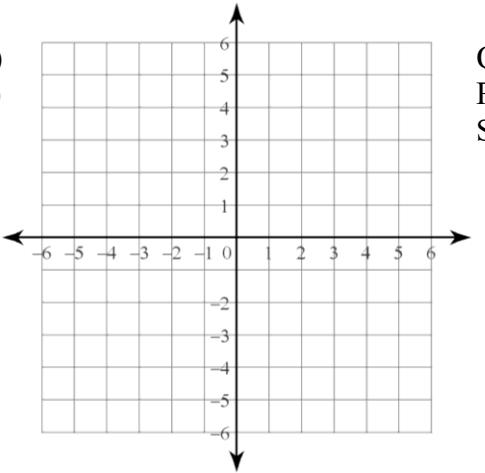
Let's start out with some easier single-transformations to get “warmed-up”.

- 1) Translate ΔQRS if $Q(4,1)$, $R(1,-2)$, $S(2,3)$
by the rule $(x,y) \rightarrow (x - 3, y - 4)$



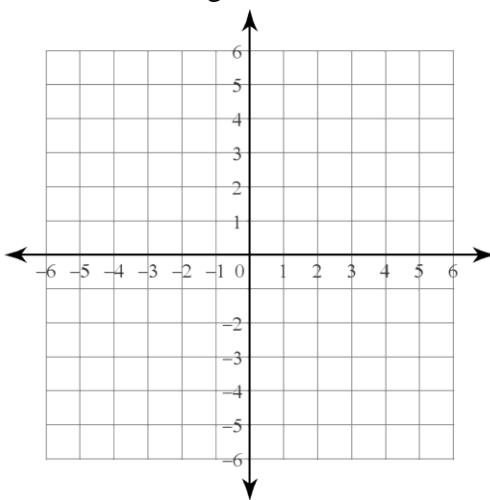
$$\begin{aligned} Q' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ R' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ S' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

- 2) Reflect $\Delta Q'R'S'$ if $Q'(1,-3)$, $R'(-2,-6)$,
and $S'(-1,-1)$ over the x-axis.



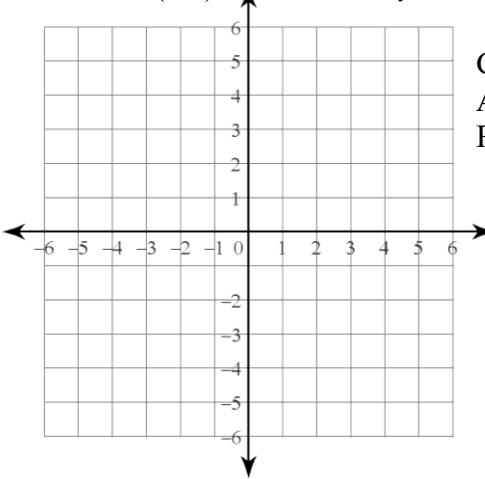
$$\begin{aligned} Q'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ R'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ S'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

- 3) Rotate ΔCAR if $C(-1,-4)$, $A(2,3)$, $R(-3,-2)$
 180° about the origin.



$$\begin{aligned} C' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ R' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

- 4) Reflect $\Delta C'A'R'$ if $C'(1,4)$, $A'(-2,-3)$,
and $R'(3,2)$ over the line $y = x$



$$\begin{aligned} C'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ R'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

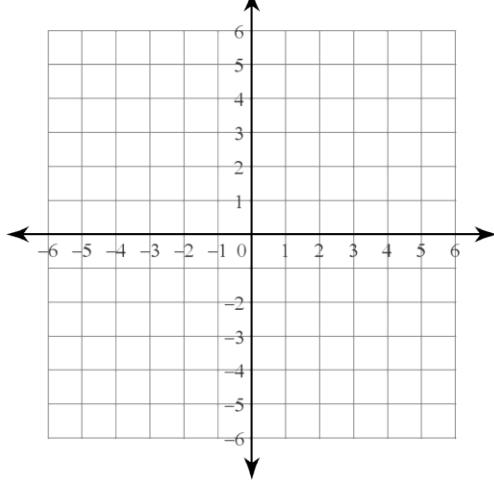
- 5) What did you notice in problems 1&2 and problems 3&4. How were the shapes related? Explain how you could translate ΔQRS by the rule $(x,y) \rightarrow (x - 3, y - 4)$ and then reflect the image of the x-axis. Where does the final image end up?

How would you rotate ΔCAR 180° about the origin and then reflect it over the line $y = x$?

6) Also notice that on the previous page, when we did two transformations, the first image had one prime notation (one `), and the second image (after the second transformation) has two prime notations (^``). This is the notation we are going to use. How many transformations would have been applied to a figure if it had four prime notations? (^````)?

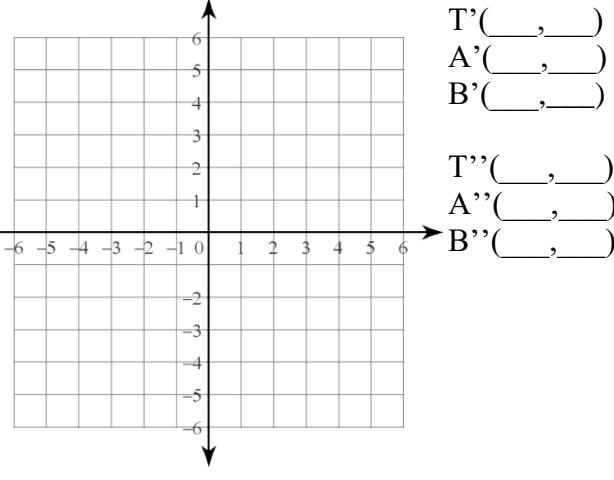
7) Now you are going to try some multiple transformations:

a) Translate ΔALT if $A(-5, -1)$, $L(-3, -2)$, $T(-3, 2)$
by the rule $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 6, y - 3)$, then reflect the
image over the y -axis



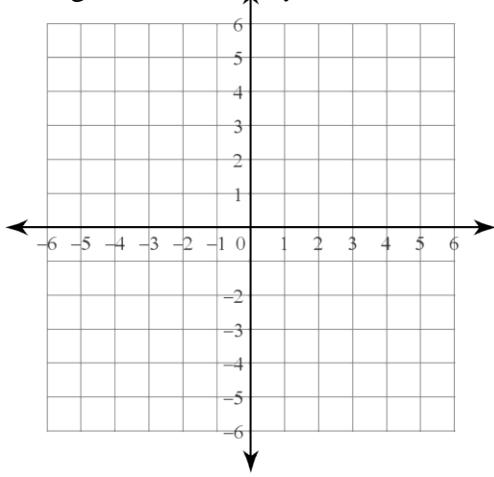
$$\begin{aligned} A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

b) Reflect ΔTAB if $T(2, 3)$, $A(1, 1)$,
and $B(4, -3)$ over the x -axis, then reflect
the image over the y -axis



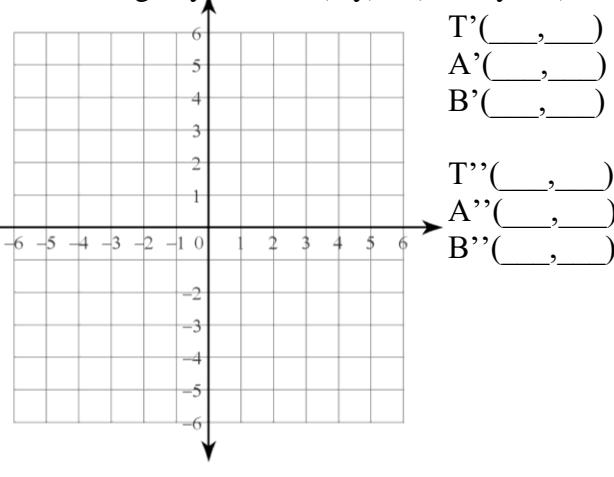
$$\begin{aligned} T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

c) Rotate ΔALT if $A(-5, -1)$, $L(-3, -2)$, $T(-3, 2)$
 90° clockwise about the origin, then reflect the
image over the line $y = x$



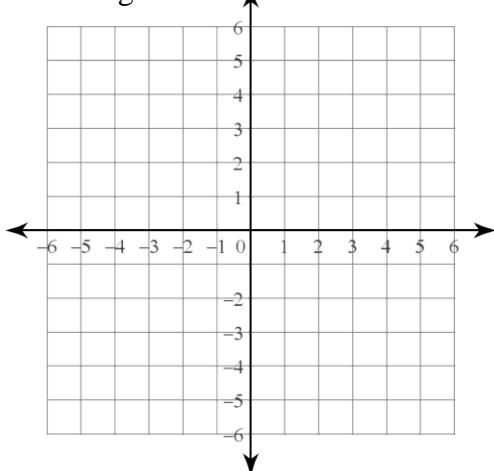
$$\begin{aligned} A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

d) Reflect ΔTAB if $T(2, 3)$, $A(1, 1)$,
and $B(4, -3)$ over the y -axis, then translate
the image by the rule $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 2, y - 1)$



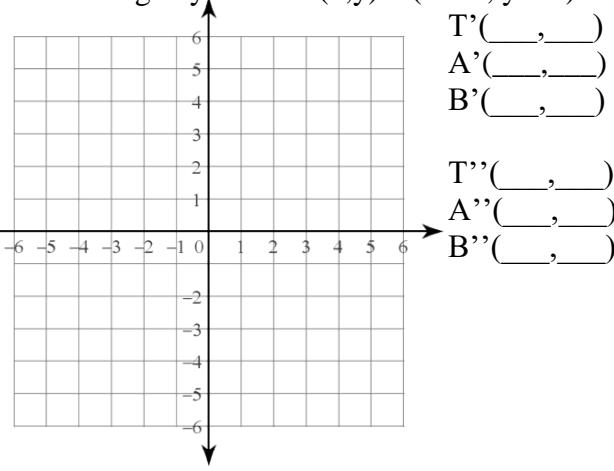
$$\begin{aligned} T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

e) Rotate ΔALT if $A(-5, -1)$, $L(-3, -2)$, $T(-3, 2)$
 180° clockwise about the point $(-1, -1)$, then reflect
the image over the line $x = 1$



$$\begin{aligned} A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

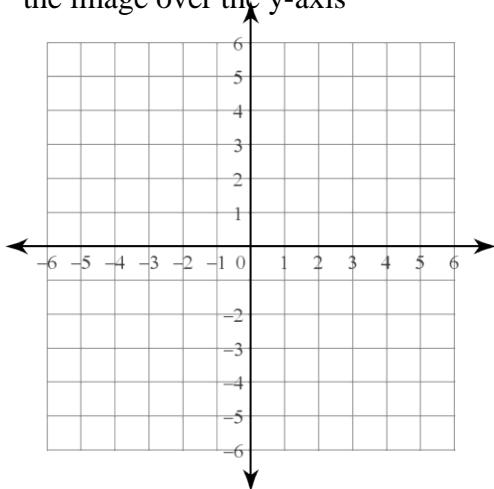
f) Reflect ΔTAB if $T(2, 3)$, $A(1, 1)$,
and $B(4, -3)$ over the line $y = 2$, then translate
the image by the rule $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 5, y - 4)$



$$\begin{aligned} T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

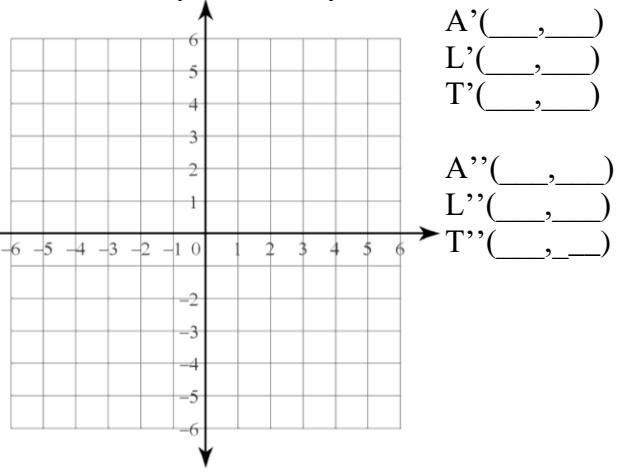
8) Now we are going to explore if the order in which you do multiple transformations matters.

- a) Translate ΔALT if $A(-5,-1)$, $L(-3,-2)$, $T(-3,2)$ by the rule $(x,y) \rightarrow (x + 3, y + 2)$, then reflect the image over the y -axis



$$\begin{aligned} A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

- b) Reflect ΔALT if $A(-5,-1)$, $L(-3,-2)$, $T(-3,2)$ over the y -axis, then translate the image by the rule $(x,y) \rightarrow (x + 3, y + 2)$,



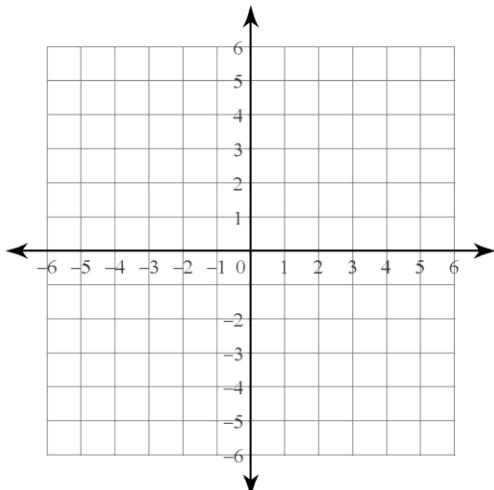
$$\begin{aligned} A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ L'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

Did the order you did the transformations change the final image?

So, does order matter?

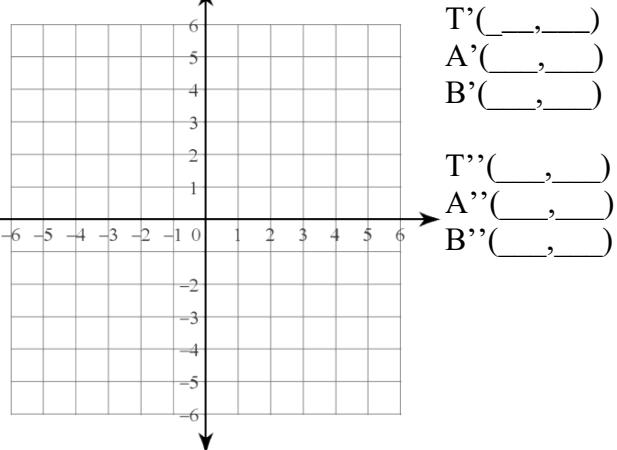
What about with rotations and reflections?

- c) Rotate ΔTAB if $T(2,3)$, $A(1,1)$, $B(4,-3)$ 90° clockwise about the origin, then reflect the image over the line x -axis.



$$\begin{aligned} T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

- d) Reflect ΔTAB if $T(2,3)$, $A(1,1)$, and $B(4,-3)$ over the x -axis, then rotate the image 90° clockwise about the origin,



$$\begin{aligned} T' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ T'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ A'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \\ B'' & (\underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad}) \end{aligned}$$

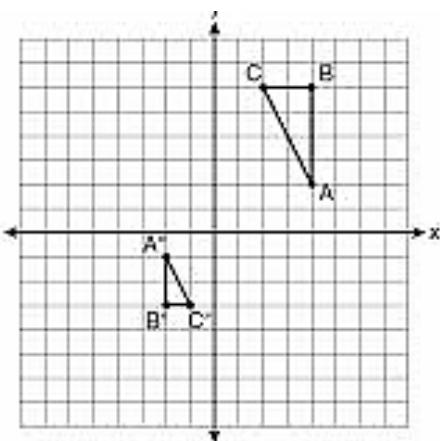
Did the order you did the transformations change the final image?

So, does order matter?

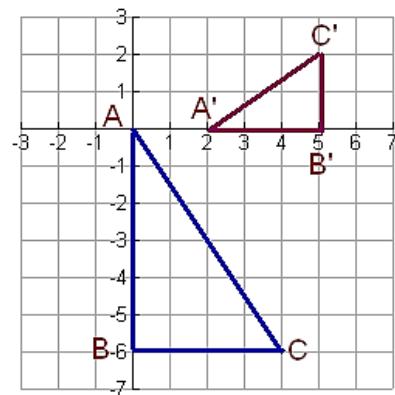
So, if you want to get the correct answer, should you do the transformations in the order given?

For this page you are going to try to discover what transformation(s) have taken place.
For each problem, write the name of the transformation(s) used.

9)



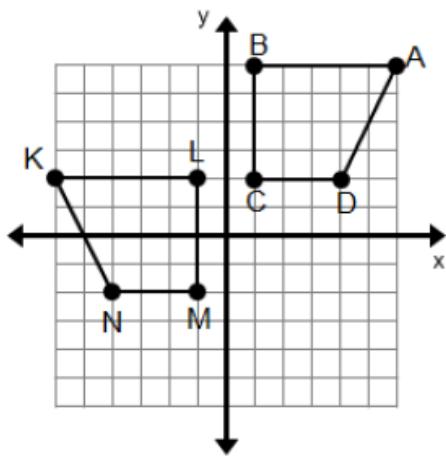
10)



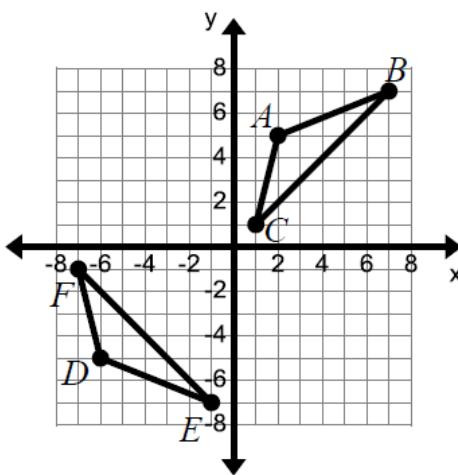
Transformations? _____

Transformations? _____

11)



12)



Transformation? _____

Transformation? _____